ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A separating system of the hollow fiber membrane includes a membrane assembly, a cycling tank and pipelines, wherein the pipeline (40) for inlet of liquid is connected between the cycling trough (28) and the membrane assembly (21) to supply raw water to the membrane assembly; the pipeline (40) for inlet of liquid is equipped with pump (29), the raw water flow rate controller and the check valve for adding chemical reagent etc; the raw water flow rate controller is used to control a small amount of raw water to flow into the membrane assembly during the first cleaning status of cleaning the membrane assembly; The check valve for adding the chemical reagent is used to add the chemical reagent into the raw water during the first cleaning status of cleaning the membrane assembly.